Answer the following questions.

1. Who was William, the Duke of Normandy? How did he create tension between England and France? (Page 335)
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2. What three issues raised tensions between England and France? (Page 335)
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3. Why did the fighting begin between the two countries? (Page 335)
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4. Who was Joan of Arc? Why did Charles make her a knight? (Page 335)
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   Joan of Arc
   Rather than being tried in a military court when she fell into English hands, Joan of Arc faced the Church court. She was accused of being a heretic. Her claims that she spoke directly with saints and saw visions threatened the power structure of the Church. In addition, the English hoped to undermine Charles’s support by proving that he had enlisted the help of a heretic or, even worse, a witch. At her trial Joan refused to admit any wrongdoing. In consequence, she was told that her fate was to be handed over to the secular court, which had the authority to execute her. Joan then wavered in her conviction and signed a confession. This ensured her life in prison rather than death. She regretted the confession, however, and was eventually turned over to the secular authorities. She was subsequently burned at the stake as a heretic.

5. Why was Joan of Arc accused of being a heretic? ____________________________
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6. What weapons changed warfare? (Page 336) ______
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7. Why did the French king become more powerful? (Page 336) ______
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8. How did cities change? (Page 336) ______
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