Chapter 4: The Rise of Muslim States

Crossword Puzzle

Across
1. Spanish-Jewish culture
5. Opposing groups who challenge rule
9. Peninsula of southwestern Europe
12. Subject of al-Zahrawi's encyclopedia
13. Language of Umayyad government
15. The art of fine handwriting
16. Soldier paid to fight

Down
2. Title of Muslim governors appointed by the caliphs
3. Abd al-Malik unified Umayyad empire with common language and this
4. Hajj, religious journey to Mecca
6. Abd al-Rahman III's great city of wonders
7. Attackers of Abbasids (2 wrds)
8. Source of Abbasid power (2 words)
10. System of government agencies
11. Jewish scholar
14. Abbasid capital